## YUTECH FLUID-DENSITY-BRIX ANALYZER CUM CONTROL SYSTEM AND MOTORIZED FLUID-DENSITY SENSOR

BASED ON YUTECH'S A15 INTELLIGENT ANALYZERS AND SYSTEMS PLATFORM



### BASIC SCIENCE BEHIND FLUID-DENSITY-BRIX:

- Fluid-Density: the Density of a particular Fluid.
- Density: is defined as "Mass per unit volume", which means it is the Mass contained in a fixed volume. It is denoted by "p" which is a Greek Letter called "Rho".
- > **Density** can be derived using the formula " $\rho = m/v$ " where  $\rho$  is the Fluid-Density, m is the Mass and V is Volume. The unit to measure Fluid-Density is kg/m<sup>3</sup> (Kilogram per cubic meter).
- **Brix:** the measurement in percentage by weight of sucrose in pure water solution.
- > Online Direct measurement of Brix in a Process Fluid is difficult, so indirect methods are used.
- > The most popular ways of measuring Brix are:
  - Hygrometric and Refractometric (Lab Methods)
  - High-Frequency or Radio-Frequency Conductivity type Brix Sensing
  - Microwave Type Brix Sensing
  - Fluid-Density Type Brix Sensing is the latest technology assisted by complex mathematical equations and linearization formulae.
- While Conductivity or Microwave methods are very successful in measuring Brix of "B and C" Massecuite in CVP, Brix of Sugar Melt, and Brix in a Molasses Conditioner unit, they cannot measure Brix of "A" Massecuite as we measure the Fluid's electrical quality which is variable.
- Fluid-Density Measurement using a Motorized Stirring Sensor proves very successful as it directly measures the Fluid's mechanical quality irrespective of its electrical characteristics. Thus, measured Fluid-Density Value is further processed in the Fluid-Density-Brix Equation, to derive Fluid-Density-Brix.

### APPLICATION IN SUGAR PROCESS OR SUGAR REFINERY:

### For Measuring FLUID-DENSITY-BRIX of Massecuite / Syrup / Melt / Liquor / Magma / Seed in:

- Vertical Continuous Vacuum Pan (VCVP or VKT) Chambers
- Batch Type Vacuum Pans and Continuous Vacuum Pans
- Sugar Melters and Molasses Conditioners
- Evaporators
- Open Pans in Khandsaris or Mini Sugar Plants / Jaggery or Muscovado Plants
- Boiling Vessels in Jaggery or Muscovado Production

## FLUID-DENSITY MEASUREMENT APPLICATION IN OTHER PROCESS INDUSTRIES:

- FOOD & BEVERAGES: In Vessels or Pans for Monitoring the Consistency of Sauces / Slurries / Pastes etc.
- CHEMICAL / PHARMA: In Thickening / Thinning Vessels or Pans for Monitoring the Consistency of Chemical Slurries / Pastes
- DISTILLERIES: In Fermentation / Maturation Vessels and Spent-Wash Evaporators for Monitoring Brix
- BREWERIES: In Fermentation Vessels for Monitoring Brix Fermentation Vessels, Maturation Tanks



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### SALIENT FEATURES:

- Fluid-Density Type Brix Analyzer System targets sensing the Fluid-Density of Liquids, Slurries, or Syrups like Sugar Massecuite, Sugar Syrup, Sugar Melt, Liquors, and Molasses.
- The Motorized Fluid-Density Sensor is specially designed to be inserted in a vessel to stir the Fluid Media and Measure its Fluid-Density, which can be expressed in simple terms as the Tightness or Thinness of a Fluid Media. It can also be informally referred to as the Consistency of the Fluid and is a Mechanical Property of a Fluid, which in Liquids is directly proportional to its Viscosity.
- > The Motorized Sensor's torque and power required to stir the Fluid varies with varying Fluid-Density.
- Thus, the Motorized Fluid-Density Sensor's Power Consumption is directly proportional to the Fluid's Density.
- The Fluid-Density-Brix Analyzer's highly accurate Sensing Circuitry senses variation in the Motorized Fluid-Density Sensor's Power Consumption. This deviation is further processed to Derive the Raw Fluid-Density Value.
- > The Raw Fluid-Density Value is Linearized in the YUTECH Fluid-Density-Brix Equation.
- The YUTECH Fluid-Density-Brix Equation is a complex Mathematical Algorithm with Built-in Fuzzy Logic that Accurately Analyzes, Calculates, and Derives the Fluid-Density-Brix Value from the Raw Fluid-Density Value.
- This derived Fluid-Density-Brix Value is further analyzed and processed to compensate for Massecuite / Syrup Level variation within the Vessel.
- > Fully Compensated and Accurate Fluid-Density-Brix Value is Displayed and Transmitted for Controls.
- > Very Easy Calibration and Online Fluid-Density-Brix Compensation Recalibration
- ➢ 4-20 mA Output, Separate Modbus and Ethernet Communications.
- On-line Calibration Software "YUTECH-AccessApp" provides Remote Access to Density-Brix Analyzer for Calibration, Compensation, and Trouble Shooting.

### Innovative Features for Ease of Operation and to save on Installation Cost and Materials:

- Built-in Fluid-Density-Brix Equation
- Built-in Level Compensation
- Built-in PID Controller with specialized logic built with years of experience in over 200 Sugar Factories:
  - Highly Accurate Fuzzy Logic PID Controller developed especially for Process Flow Control Applications.
  - Pan Control Logic built especially for Batch type Vacuum Pan Operations
  - VC Pan Chamber Control Logic built especially for Vertical Continuous Pan Operations
  - CVP Pan Chamber Control Logic built especially for Continuous Vacuum Pan Operations
  - Special Control Logic built for Sugar Melter and Molasses Conditioner
  - Remote Set Variable Facility

### **Built-in 3-Point Auto/Manual Station to Select Control Output from:**

- Selector Switch for Local PID Output or DCS/PLC PID Output
- Manual Output for Trouble Shooting

This feature simplifies installation by eliminating the need for installing a Junction Box and Extra wiring.

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### TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS – ANALYZER CUM CONTROL SYSTEM:

- Power Supply: 85 265 VAC, 50 60Hz
- Analyzer Enclosure: IP67 Field Mounted Dust and Moisture Proof
- > Input:
  - Fluid-Density Sensor Signal
  - RTD PT 100 Temperature Sensor Signal
  - DPT Level Transmitter Signal
  - VFD RPM Signal (Optional)
  - Conductivity 8-Level Sensor Signal
- Calibration:
  - From Keyboard
  - USB Port for Windows / Android-based YUTECH-AccessApp-BA
- > Display:
  - Base Model: 4 Digit LED Dual Display
  - Controller and Controller with Ethernet Model: 4 Digit LED Quad Display
  - Sensor Cleaning and Washing Output: In-Built Potential Free Relay
- Sensor Cleaning Timing Cycle: Adjustable from Keyboard, default 15 Minutes
- Signal Output:
  - > 4 20 mA Temperature Compensated Fluid-Density-Brix Output
  - > 4 20 mA PID Output (Controller and, Controller with Ethernet Models)
  - 2 Potential-Free Relay Outputs for High Low Alarm
- Communications:
  - Ethernet Communication Protocol: Modbus-TCPIP, in Controller with Ethernet Model
  - Modbus RTU, in Controller Model

### MOTORIZED FLUID-DENSITY SENSOR (PRODUCT CODE: ASDMFDS24DCC01):

- Motorized Circulator or Stirrer stirs the Fluid whose Fluid Density is to be measured.
- Power consumed
- MOC: Wetted parts: Stainless Steel (SS316) / PTFE. Non-wetted parts: SS / MS / Aluminium / PTFE.
- MOC: All SS and Food Grade PTFE Construction optional.
- MOC: Wash Water Spray Tube: SS.
- Solenoid Valve for Automatic Sensor Wash
- Sensor Shaft is sheathed in Leak Proof Mechanism.
- > Periodic Cleaning by a signal from the Fluid Consistency Brix Analyzer.
- 24VDC Power Supply.

### **TEMPERATURE SENSOR:**

RTD PT 100 Temperature Sensor with Thermowell constructed out of Solid SS Bar.

### **LEVEL SENSORS:**

- DPT with Extended Diaphragm and Capillary Type Sensing (Optional)
- 8-Level Conductivity Sensing (Standard)
  - MOC: Stainless Steel (SS316) / PTFE.

### **Product Code:**

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- A15FDAACSCTRC1D4R4FM A15FDA means Fluid-Density Analyzer of A15 Product Family
- A15FDAACSCTRC1D4R4FM AC Power Supply
- A15FDAACSCTRC1D4R4FM Analog Inputs and Outputs
  - AI (CSCTR): Fluid-Density Sensor, 8 Step Level and RTD PT100,
    - Optional: 4-20mA from DPT Type LT;
  - AO (C1): 1 Ch. 4-20mA (Brix); AO (C2): 2 Ch. 4-20mA (Ch. 1: Brix and Ch. 2: PID)
  - A15FDAACSCTRC1<mark>D4R4</mark>FM: Digital Inputs and Outputs
    - DI (D4): 4 DIs (24VDC); DO (R4): 4 Relay Outputs (24VDC, 1A)
- A15FDAACSCTRC1D4R4FM Field Mounted Enclosure
- > A15FDAACSCTRC2D4R4FM<mark>C</mark> Analyzer with Controller Model
- A15FDAACSCTRC2D4R4FMCEM Analyzer with Controller and Ethernet Model, EM: Modbus TCP/IP Communication (Ethernet)

### YUTECH FLUID-DENSITY-BRIX ANALYZER CUM CONTROL SYSTEM AND MOTORIZED FLUID-DENSITY SENSOR

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAMS & SCREENSHOTS OF SYSTEMS USING FLUID-DENSITY-BRIX ANALYZER



**CHANNEL PARTNER:** 



FOR MORE DETAILS, PLEASE SEE THE PRESENTATION ON OUR WEBSITE www.yutechautomation.com

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